

# self-acting entrepreneur

university  
(3 years)  
graduated engineer  
graduated manager

master  
craftsman

technical school  
(2 years)  
technical engineer  
state-examined manager

technical school  
(class 12)  
university entrance  
qualifications

nearly 5 years  
practice /  
experience

2 years  
practice /  
experience

journeyman

3 ½ years duration for the training

training in  
enterprise

vocational  
school

dual vocational training



The Refrigeration Trade in Germany

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